

### A JFSP Fire Science Exchange Network

### **February 2018 Newsletter**

### In This Issue

- Upcoming NRFSN Workshops and Field Trip
- Fire Continuum Conference Workshops and Field Trips
- Fire Continuum Conference Registration Scholarships
- Videos Highlight Wilderness Fire Science and Management
- Updates to BehavePlus
- New IFTDSS Version Released
- LANDFIRE Website Gets a Makeover
- Input Wanted: Sagebrush Ecosystems Actionable Science Plan
- Tri-County Firesafe Working Group Lead Receives National Wildfire Mitigation Award

### **Upcoming NRFSN Workshops and Field Trip**



**Workshop Series: Post-Fire Regeneration and Fuels** 

March 6, McCall, Idaho March 7, Boise, Idaho

March 8, Jackson Hole, Wyoming

This workshop series will engage forest managers in co-developing strategies that help manage tree regeneration and fuels and adapt to

#### **WEBINARS**

**February 28**2018 Fire Season
Primer Webinar

#### February 28

Using Science to Inform Policy and Mitigation of Anthropogenic Impacts on Long-Distance Migrations in the GYE

March 8-May 9 Cheatgrass Management Webinar Series

Search the NRFSN Webinar Archive for recordings of past webinars

CONSERVATION EDUCATION

Sage Grouse Challenge New sage grouse distant learning program

CONFERENCES / WORKSHOPS

February 27-March 1, 2018 Wildland Urban Interface 2018 Reno, Nevada

March 6, 2018
Post-Fire Regeneration
and Fuels Workshop
McCall, Idaho

March 7, 2018
Post-Fire Regeneration
and Fuels Workshop
Boise, Idaho

March 8, 2018

climate change impacts in post-fire environments. These efforts are designed to inform and learn from forest managers across various sectors in the Northern Rockies region, and to produce useable materials to facilitate post-fire management. Check the event pages linked above for more details.

## Field Trip: Fuel Treatment Effects in Ponderosa Pine and Mixed Conifer Forests

May 31, Lubrecht Experimental Forest, Montana

The Northern Rockies Fire Science Network, UM W.A. Franke College of Forestry and Conservation and Rocky Mountain Research Station invite you on a field tour of one of the National Fire-Fire Surrogate Study Sites at UM's Lubrecht Experimental Forest. This study, initiated in 1999, evaluates the effects of thinning and burning treatments in fire-adapted ponderosa pine-mixed conifer forests. We will discuss short and mid-term treatment effects, including stand dynamics, fuel treatment longevity, potential fire behavior, bark beetle activity, and soil productivity 17 years post-treatment. Check the event page for more details and to register. Attendance is capped and registration is first come, first served.

## Workshop: Long-Term Vegetation Recovery and Reburn Potential June 11-13. McCall Idaho

This workshop will bring local, regional and national managers and scientists together to share recent research findings and discuss implications for vegetation and fire management. The workshop will facilitate an exchange of ideas between scientists and managers and encourage collaboration on developing post-fire vegetation management and wildland fire management strategies. Check the event page for more information and to register

### Fire Continuum Conference - Workshops and Field Trips



In addition to the special sessions and presentations at the May 21-24 Fire Continuum Conference in Missoula, Montana, attendees can participate in variety of workshops and field trips.

Workshops are 2 or 4 hours in length and are scheduled for Monday, May 21 (cost: \$10 or \$15). The 16 workshops will provide a forum for researchers and practitioners to share new tools and discuss and

Post-Fire Regeneration and Fuels Workshop Jackson Hole, Wyoming

March 20-21, 2018
Resilient Landscapes,
Thriving Communities:
Achieving a
Collaborative Vision of
the Future Workshop
Coeur d'Alene, Idaho

March 26-29, 2018 2nd Annual National Cohesive Wildland Fire Management Strategy Workshop Reno, Nevada

April 27-29, 2018 National Wildland Fire Conference San Diego, California

May 15-18, 2018 12th Fire and Forest Meteorology Symposium Boise, Idaho

May 21-24, 2018
Fire Continuum
Conference - Preparing
for the Future of
Wildland Fire
Missoula, Montana

May 31, 2018
Fuel Treatment Effects
in Ponderosa Pine and
Mixed Conifer Forests
Field Trip
Lubrecht Experimental
Forest, Montana

## PUBLICATIONS / REPORTS

Search the NRFSN Research & Publications Database

Fire and Climate-Assessment of aspen ecosystem vulnerability to climate change for the Uinta-Wasatch-Cache and Ashley National Forests, Utah

Effects of climate change on rangeland vegetation in the northern Rockies

Evaluating future success of whitebark pine ecosystem restoration under climate change using exchange information on defined topics. View the workshop schedule and descriptions here.

Field trips take place on Wednesday afternoon, May 23, and cost \$25 each, including lunch and transportation. Five field trips are available:

- Confederated Salish-Kootenai Tribal Fire and Forestry Management: Philosophy, management strategies, and working across boundaries
- Marshall Woods Fuel Treatment Project: Challenges to building consensus and conveying fire hazard mitigation and ecological restoration needs to the public
- Tour of the US Forest Service, Fire Science Laboratory and Missoula Smokejumper Center
- Fuel Treatment Effects in Ponderosa Pine-Douglas-fir Forests:
   18 Years after the Lubrecht Fire-Fire Surrogate Study
- From the Wilderness to the WUI: Management of the Lolo Peak 2017 Fire

Register early as space is limited. If you do not plan to register for the conference, but would like to attend one of the workshops, please contact Bob Keane at rkeane@fs.fed.us.

University of Montana dorm rooms are available for attendees to the Fire Continuum Conference. The dorms are within walking distance of the conference meeting spaces, and single or double rooms are available from Sunday, May 20 to Tuesday, May 29. Click here for more information or to make a reservation.

### Fire Continuum Conference - Registration Scholarships



To make it easier for managers to attend the 2018 Fire Continuum Conference in Missoula, the Association of Fire Ecology and the International Association of Wildland Fire are offering 10 free registrations (value of \$450) to professionals and managers interested in attending the conference. These were designed for local managers who live near Missoula and will not incur extra travel costs; however, others will be considered. If interested, fill out the online form here to apply as soon as possible.

Videos Highlight Wilderness Fire Science and Management

simulation modeling

Effects of climate oscillations on wildland fire potential in the continental United States

Fire and Disturbances-Estimating aboveground tree biomass for beetlekilled lodgepole pine in the Rocky Mountains of northern Colorado

Post-disturbance sediment recovery: Implications for watershed resilience

Evidence of compounded disturbance effects on vegetation recovery following high-severity wildfire and spruce beetle outbreak

Disturbance and productivity interactions mediate stability of forest composition and structure

### Fire and People-Human presence

diminishes the importance of climate in driving fire activity across the United States

Should I stay or should I go now? Or should I wait and see? Influences on wildfire evacuation decisions

Examining the influence of biophysical conditions on wildland-urban interface homeowners' wildfire risk mitigation activities in fire-prone landscapes

## Fire Behavior / Prediction-

Spatiotemporal patterns of unburned areas within fire perimeters in the northwestern United States from 1984 to 2014

Effects of season on ignition of live wildland fuels using the forced ignition and flame spread test apparatus



The Northern Rockies Fire Science Network provided support to two recent videos that highlight the importance of managing and understanding fire as a process of change in national parks and wilderness areas.

The Aldo Leopold Wilderness Research Institute presents Wild Science: Wilderness and Fire, a 12-minute film addressing the critical importance of wilderness fire science to understanding the complex nature of forest fires and to informing natural resource management across all landscapes.

A second video, The Berry Fire, showcases the largest fire ever recorded in Grand Teton National Park. The six-minute video highlights the challenges managers face in balancing ecological benefits of fire with the potential threats of fire to public lands and nearby communities. Viewers hear commentary from park staff and scientists about how the Berry Fire was managed, and what made this fire so unusual.

## **Updates to BehavePlus**

A new version of BehavePlus, one of the most widely used fire behavior modeling systems in the U.S, is now available on

FRAMES. BehavePlus version 6 Beta includes improved estimates of both flanking fire behavior and probability of containment. New features include calculations of crown fire behavior using the method



by Scott and Reinhardt (2005), spotting distance from active crown fire, and probability of mortality for longleaf pine. A complete list of changes is located in BehaveplusUpdates V6 Changes.pdf.

Version 6 includes significant changes to the SURFACE module related to direction of fire spread. Lessons about these changes are available here. The overview lesson demonstrates all changes made in version 6. Additional lessons provide more in-depth analysis.

The four introductory lessons to BehavePlus have been updated for

Fine-scale spatial climate variation and drought mediate the likelihood of reburning

#### Fire Effects-

The phosphorus-rich signature of fire in the soil–plant system: a global meta-analysis

Fire enhances the complexity of forest structure in alpine treeline ecotones

A spatial evaluation of global wildfire-water risks to human and natural systems

Stream water quality concerns linger long after the smoke clears: Learning from Front Range wildfires

Ecological effects of fire

Post-fire vegetation response at the woodland-shrubland interface is mediated by the pre-fire community

Fire Management /
Decision SupportProduction rates for
United States Forest
Service brush disposal
planning in the northern
Rocky Mountains

Climate adaption and post-fire restoration of a foundational perennial in cold desert: Insights from intraspecific variation in response to weather

Network analysis of wildfire transmission and implications for risk governance

Predicting post-fire tree mortality for 12 western US conifers using the First-Order Fire Effects Model (FOFEM)

Principles and practices for the restoration of ponderosa pine and dry mixed-conifer forests of the Colorado Front Range

Wildfire risk reduction in

new users. All other lessons are being updated and will be posted to the training page as they are completed.

Full information about this release is available on FRAMES. Updated Known Bugs and FAQs can be downloaded from the website. Please send questions and feedback regarding version 6 to Faith Ann Heinsch, Development Lead (faheinsch@fs.fed.us; 406-829-7342). The IIA Help Desk will continue to assist with questions related to version 5.0.5.

### **New IFTDSS Version Released**



The folks at IFTDSS have been working hard to incorporate user feedback into Version 3.0.1, which includes multiple improvements to enhance your fuels planning experience. The new version was released on February 22, 2018, and includes the following updates:

- Download LCPs and Model Outputs: Export your landscapes and fire behavior outputs from IFTDSS for use in other applications like ArcGIS, FlamMap Desktop, etc.
- Shapefile Management: Now easier to import and save your own shapefiles to your IFTDSS workspace. Utilize shapefiles as Areas of Interest in generating reports and Masks in landscape editing.
- View Outputs in English Units: Fire Behavior and Landscape Summary Outputs and Reports include English units.
- Updated Landscape Fire Behavior Modeling: Landscape Fire Behavior modeling (FlamMap) to include Wind Ninja.

More details will be available in the release notes. Check the website and give the new version a try!

### **LANDFIRE** Website Gets a Makeover



The LANDFIRE website has undergone changes, not only to make it 508 compliant, but to update resources, refresh and add content and links, and improve navigation. All the info you've relied on is there, as is the basic structure, but the improved look and feel will better support many mobile devices and make the Big Screen experience more enjoyable. Go explore the new site!

the United States: Leadership staff perceptions of local fire department roles and responsibilities

A model-based framework to evaluate alternative wildfire suppression strategies

### Fire Regimes-

Land surveys show regional variability of historical fire regimes and structure of dry forests of the western USA

Fire regimes of ponderosa pine communities in the Black Hills and surrounding areas

Historic frequency and severity of fire in whitebark pine forests of the Cascade Mountain Range, USA

#### Fuels-

Modeling fuel treatment leverage: Encounter rates, risk reduction, and suppression cost impacts

Importance of fuel treatment for limiting moderate-to-high intensity fire: Findings from comparative fire modeling

Economic and policy factors driving adoption of institutional woody biomass heating systems in the United States

Dimensional analysis on forest fuel bed fire spread

Smoke & Air Quality-Wildland fire smoke and human health

Wildland firefighter exposure to hydrocarbons

### **NEWS**

New Study Finds Climate Change Reducing Forest Regrowth After Fires,

# Input Wanted: Sagebrush Ecosystems Actionable Science Plan



The Great Basin Consortium wants your ideas on how to implement the Actionable Science Plan (ASP). The ASP identified 37 priority science needs for the sagebrush ecosystem. In 2017 the Great Basin Consortium brought together scientists, managers and other stakeholders to brainstorm how to implement the ASP in the immediate future and beyond. Now, the Great Basin Consortium invites you to submit your ideas through their online review website! They've requested feedback in one or more of the five categories:

- Fire
- Invasive species
- Restoration
- Sagebrush and sage-grouse
- Climate and weather science

Find your area of expertise or interest and submit your comments by the end of the month! They will incorporate feedback into the overall 2017 meeting summary which will inform fire managers, natural resource managers and researchers working to protect, conserve and restore sagebrush ecosystems.

Submit your comments here by February 28.

## Tri-County Firesafe Working Group Lead Receives National Wildfire Mitigation Award

Pat McKelvey, project manager with the Tri-County Firesafe Working Group in Helena, Montana, received one of nine 2018 National Wildfire Mitigation Awards for his influential fire mitigation work. Initiated in 2014, the prestigious awards commend leadership and innovation in the field of wildfire mitigation and are sponsored by the National Association of State Foresters (NASF), the International Association of Fire Chiefs (IAFC), the National Fire Protection Association (NFPA), and the USDA Forest Service (USFS).

McKelvey has spent over three decades working in the field of wildfire mitigation and has helped countless residents of Broadwater, Jefferson, and Lewis and Clark counties prepare their properties and

from Montana Public Radio.

UM Forest Scientists: Expect More Fire Seasons Like 2017, from Montana Public Radio.

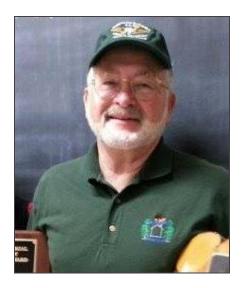
Forest fire surge may be blamed more by human touch than changing climates, from PRI.

Bosworth, Williams: Wildfire and our failure of imagination, from East Oregonian.

New fires, old assumptions, from NFPA Journal.

Indigenous resiliency amidst changes in fire and ice, from Indigenous Rights Radio.

Research forester: Americans must take ownership of wildfires, from the Missoulian.



homes for wildfire season. In addition, McKelvey has informed state laws related to wildfire and worked to improve communication about wildfire to the media and public. The Northern Rockies Fire Science Network had the pleasure of working with McKelvey to bring the Era of Megafires

Presentation to Helena in September 2017.
Congratulations to Pat on this well-deserved award!

CONTACT US -- We'd like to hear your suggestions, ideas, and questions.

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